

Procedures to file a request to the Swedish Patent and Registration Office (PRV) under PPH pilot program between the State Intellectual Property Office of the People's Republic of China (SIPO) and PRV

An applicant, who has filed an application to SIPO under this PPH pilot program, may, when filing a corresponding application to the PRV, request accelerated examination by submitting a request form, accompanied by supporting documents. The application must satisfy certain requirements as set out below.

The Offices may terminate the PPH pilot program if the volume of participation exceeds manageable level, or for any other reason. Ex Ante notice will be published on respective Offices website, if the PPH pilot program is terminated.

Part I

PPH using the national (Paris convention) work products

When filing a request for the PPH pilot program, an applicant must submit a PPH <u>request form¹</u>, accompanied by the relevant supporting documents. The requirements for an application filed with PRV for accelerated examination under the PPH are given in section 1 and relevant supporting documentation is discussed in section 2.

1. Requirements

(a) Both the PRV application on which PPH is requested and the SIPO application(s) forming the basis of the PPH request shall have the same earliest date (whether this be a priority date or a filing date).

For example, the PRV application (including PCT national phase application) may be either:

(Case I) an application which validly claims priority under the Paris Convention from

 $^{^1}$ http://www.prv.se/upload/dokument/IPR-

professionella/Request_Form_(PPH)_GPPH.pdf

the SIPO application(s) (examples are provided in ANNEX 2, Figures A, B, C, H, I and J), or

(Case II) an application which provides the basis of a valid priority claim under the Paris Convention for the SIPO application(s) (including PCT national phase application(s)) (examples are provided in ANNEX 2, Figures D and E), or

(Case III) an application which shares a common priority document with the SIPO application(s) (including PCT national phase application(s)) (examples are provided in ANNEX 2, Figures F, G, L, M and N), or

(Case IV) a PCT national phase application where both the PRV application and the SIPO application(s) are derived from a common PCT international application having no priority claim (an example is provided in ANNEX 2, Figure K).

(b) At least one corresponding application exists in the SIPO application and has one or more claims that are determined to be patentable/allowable by the SIPO.

Claims are "determined to be allowable/patentable" when the SIPO examiner explicitly identified the claims to be "allowable/patentable" in the latest office action, even if the application is not granted for patent yet.

The office action indicating allowable claims includes:

- (a) Decision to Grant a Patent
- (b) First/Second/Third/... Office Action
- (c) Decision of Refusal
- (d) Reexamination Decision, and
- (e) Invalidation Decision

(c) All claims in the PRV application (for which an accelerated examination under the

PPH pilot program is requested) must sufficiently correspond to one or more of those claims determined to be patentable/allowable in the SIPO.

Claims are considered to "sufficiently correspond" where, accounting for differences due to translations and claim format, the claims in the PRV are of the same or similar scope as the claims in the SIPO application, or the claims in the PRV are narrower in scope than the claims in the SIPO application. In this regard, a claim that is narrower in scope occurs when a SIPO application claim is amended to be

further limited by an additional technical feature that is supported in the specification (description and/or claims). A claim in the PRV application which introduces a new/different category of claims to those claims indicated as allowable in the SIPO application is not considered to sufficiently correspond. For example, where the SIPO application claims only contain claims to a process of manufacturing a product, then the claims in the SIPO application are not considered to sufficiently correspond if the PRV application claims introduce product claims that are dependent on the corresponding process claims.

Any claims amended or added after the grant of the request for participation in the PPH pilot program need not to sufficiently correspond to the claims indicated as patentable/allowable in the SIPO application.

(d) The PRV has not yet issued a "Final notice" (The heading of the communication is "Slutföreläggande")

2. Documents to be submitted

Documents (a) to (d) below must be submitted by attaching to the PPH request.

(a) Copies of all Office actions (which are relevant to substantial examination for patentability in SIPO) which were issued for the corresponding application by SIPO, and translations of them¹.

Either Swedish or English is acceptable as translation language. The applicant does not have to submit a copy of SIPO Office actions and translations of them when those documents can be provided via the SIPO <u>dossier access system</u>¹. If they cannot be obtained by the PRV examiner via the SIPO's dossier access system, the applicant may be notified and requested to provide the necessary documents.

(b) Copies of all claims determined to be patentable/allowable by SIPO, and translations of them².

Either Swedish or English is acceptable as translation language. The applicant does not have to submit a copy of claims indicated to be patentable/allowable by SIPO, and translations thereof when the documents are provided via the SIPO's <u>dossier access system</u>. If they cannot be obtained by the PRV examiner

¹ http://cpquery.sipo.gov.cn/

 $^{^2}$ Machine translations will be admissible, but if it is impossible for the examiner to understand the outline of the translated office action or claims due to insufficient translation, the examiner can request the applicant to resubmit translations.

via the SIPO's dossier access system, the applicant may be notified and requested to provide the necessary documents.

(c) Copies of references cited by SIPO examiner

If the references are patent documents, the applicant doesn't have to submit them because the PRV usually possesses them. When the PRV does not possess the patent document, the applicant has to submit the patent document at the examiner's request. Non-patent literature must always be submitted. The translations of the references are unnecessary.

(d) Claim correspondence table

The applicant requesting PPH must submit a claim correspondence table, which indicates how all claims in the PRV application sufficiently correspond to the patentable/allowable claims in the SIPO application.

When claims are just literal translation, the applicant can just write down that "they are the same" in the table. When claims are not just literal translation, it is necessary to explain the sufficient correspondence of each claim.

When the applicant has already submitted above documents (a) to (d) to PRV through simultaneous or past procedures, the applicant may incorporate the documents by reference and does not have to attach them.

Procedure for the accelerated examination under the PPH

The applicant files a letter requesting accelerated examination under the PPH Pilot Program to the PRV, including the relevant supporting documents and a completed PPH request form.

The PRV decides whether the application can be entitled the status of accelerated examination under the PPH when PRV receives a request with the documents stated above. When PRV decides that a request is acceptable, the application is assigned a special status for accelerated examination.

If the request does not meet all the requirements set forth above, the applicant will be notified and the defects in the request will be identified. The applicant will be given opportunity to correct the request. If the defect(s) are not corrected, the application will await action in its regular turn.

<u>PART II</u>

Using Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT) Work Products

When filing a request for the PCT-PPH pilot program, an applicant must submit a PCT-PPH <u>request form¹</u>, accompanied by the relevant supporting documents. The requirements for an application to the PRV for accelerated examination under the PPH are given in section 1 and relevant supporting documentation is discussed in section 2.

1 Requirements

The application which is filed with PRV and on which the applicant files a request under the PCT-PPH must satisfy the following requirements:

1.1 The latest work product in the international phase of a SIPO PCT application corresponding to the application namely the Written Opinion of International Search Authority (WO/ISA), the Written Opinion of International Preliminary Examination Authority (WO/IPEA), the International Preliminary Report on Patentability (IPRP) or the International Preliminary Examination Report (IPER), indicates at least one claim as patentable/allowable (from the aspects of novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability).

Note that the ISA and the IPEA which produced the WO/ISA, WO/IPEA, IPRP and the IPER are limited to the SIPO, but, if priority is claimed, the priority claim can be to an application in any Office, see example A' in Annex3 (application ZZ can be any national application). The applicant cannot file a request under PCT-PPH on the basis of an International Search Report (ISR) only.

In case any observation is described in Box VIII of WO/ISA, WO/IPEA, IPRP or IPER which forms the basis of a PCT-PPH request, the applicant must explain why the claim(s) is/are not subject to the observation irrespective of whether or not an amendment is submitted to correct the observation noted in Box VIII. The application will not be eligible for participating in PCT-PPH pilot program if the applicant does not explain why the claim(s) is/are not subject to the observation. In this regard, however, it does not affect the decision on the eligibility of the application whether the explanation is adequate and/or whether the amendment submitted overcomes the observation noted in Box VIII.

¹ http://www.prv.se/upload/dokument/IPR-professionella/request_PCT-GPPH.pdf

1.2 The relationship between the application and the corresponding international application satisfies one of the following requirements (including the case where the Office of the application is the same as the ISA/IPEA of the corresponding international application):

A. The application is a national phase application of the corresponding international application. (See Figures A, A', and A'' in Annex3)

B. The application is a national application which provides the basis of a valid priority claim of the corresponding international application. (See Figure B in Annex3)C. The application is a national phase application of an international application claiming priority from the corresponding international application. (See Figure C in Annex3)

D. The application is a national application claiming foreign/domestic priority from the corresponding international application. (See Figure D in Annex3)

E. The application is an application derived (divisional application and application claiming domestic priority etc.) from an application which satisfies one of the above requirements (A) – (D). (See Figures E1 and E2 in Annex3)

1.3 All claims on file, as originally filed or as amended, for examination under the PCT-PPH must sufficiently correspond to one or more of those claims indicated to be patentable/allowable in the latest international work product of the corresponding international application.

Claims are considered to "sufficiently correspond" where, accounting for differences due to translations and claim format, the claims of the application are of the same or similar scope as the claims indicated to be patentable/allowable in the latest international work product, or the claims of the application are narrower in scope than the claims indicated to be patentable/allowable in the latest international work product.

In this regard, a claim that is narrower in scope occurs when a claim indicated to be patentable/allowable in the latest international work product is amended to be further limited by an additional feature that is supported in the specification (description and/or claims) of the application.

A claim of the application which introduces a new/different category of claims to those claims indicated to be patentable/allowable in the latest international work product is not considered to sufficiently correspond. For example, the claims indicated to be patentable/allowable in the latest international work product only contain claims to a process of manufacturing a product, then the claims of the application introduce product claims that are dependent on the corresponding process claims.

Any claims amended or added after the grant of the request for participation in the PCT-PPH pilot program need not to sufficiently correspond to the claims indicated as patentable/allowable in the latest international work product.

1.4 PRV has not yet issued a "Final notice" at the time of request under PCT-PPH (The heading of the communication is "Slutföreläggande")

2 Documents to be submitted when filing a request for accelerated examination under the PCT-PPH

The applicant must submit the following documents 2.1-2.4 attached to the request form 2.5 when filing a request under PCT-PPH. All documents under this paragraph with exception for the cited documents have to be drawn up in or translated to Swedish or English. Machine translations will be admissible, but if it is impossible for the examiner to understand the outline of the translated work product or claims due to insufficient translation, the examiner can request the applicant to resubmit translations.

2.1 A copy of the latest international work product of the corresponding international application

In case the application satisfies the relationship (A)(See Annex3) the applicant does **not** need to submit a copy of the latest International work product, because a copy of this document is already available in the file-wrapper of the application. In addition, if the copy of the latest international work product is available via <u>PATENTSCOPE[®]</u>,¹ an applicant does not need to submit these documents, unless otherwise requested by the PRV (WO/ISA and IPER are usually available as "IPRP Chapter I" and "IPRP Chapter II" respectively after 30 months from the priority date.)

2.2 A copy of a set of claims which the latest international work product of the corresponding international application indicated as allowable

A copy of a set of claims which the latest international work product of the corresponding international application indicated as allowable.

¹ http://www.wipo.int/pctdb/en/index.jsp

If the copy of the set of claims which are indicated as allowable is available via <u>PATENTSCOPE[®]</u> (or the international Patent Gazette has been published), an applicant does not need to submit this document, unless otherwise requested by the PRV. Where translations of the allowable claims are necessary, they must be submitted by the applicant since PATENTSCOPE[®] does not provide them.

2.3 Copies of references cited in the latest international work product of the corresponding international application

If the references are patent documents, the applicant does not have to submit them because the Office of the application usually has access to them. When the Office of the application does not have access to the patent document, the applicant has to submit the patent document at the examiner's request. Non-patent literature must always be submitted.

Submission of translation of the references is not required. However, applicants will be free to file translations as part of the supporting documentation when initially requesting accelerated examination under the PCT-PPH to allow prompt consideration of the citations if the applicants so desire.

2.4 Claim correspondence table

The applicant must submit a claim correspondence table to explain the correspondence of claims determined to be allowable in the latest work product of the corresponding international application and all claims in the application (See Annex 1).

2.5 Request form

An applicant should submit a PCT-PPH <u>request form</u> for the accelerated examination under the PCT-PPH along with the documents referred to in paragraphs 2.1-2.4.

In case the applicant has already submitted the documents mentioned above in paragraphs 2.1 - 2.4 to the PRV through simultaneous or past procedures, the applicant may incorporate the documents by reference and is thus not required to attach the documents.

Procedure for the accelerated examination under the PCT-PPH

The applicant files a letter requesting accelerated examination under the PCT-PPH Pilot Program to the PRV, including the relevant supporting documents and a completed PCT-PPH request form.

The PRV decides whether the application can be entitled the status of accelerated examination under the PCT-PPH when PRV receives a request with the documents stated above. When PRV decides that a request is acceptable, the application is assigned a special status for accelerated examination.

If the request does not meet all the requirements set forth above, the applicant will be notified and the defects in the request will be identified. The applicant will be given opportunity to correct the request. If the defect(s) are not corrected, the application will await action in its regular turn.

Examples for the claim correspondence table

The claims in the following cases are considered to "sufficiently correspond".

EX.1

Claims in the SIPO international application	PRV claims	Comment
1	1	The PRV claim has the additional component on the claim that is determined to be patentable in the PCT application.

Allowable claim, corresponding PCT-appl.	Claim, national appl.
A system for presenting a container storing at least one article to a processing tool, comprising: (a) a load port, including: a frame having an opening; a support structure being adapted to receive a container, and a drive mechanism for moving said support structure substantially vertically between a first height and a second height; and (b) a conveyor for movably supporting the container substantially along a container transport plane; wherein a container traveling on said conveyer moves unobstructed over said support structure when said support structure is located in said second height, wherein the container traveling unobstructed does not contact said support structure while traveling over said support structure located at said second height, wherein said support structure, when located at said second height, is located below said transport plane. This additional part is NOT included in the allowable claim but it is included in the description	A system for presenting a container storing at least one article to a processing tool, comprising: (a) a load port, including: a frame having an opening; a support structure being adapted to receive a container, and a drive mechanism for moving said support structure substantially vertically between a first height and a second height; and (b) a conveyor for movably supporting the container substantially along a container transport plane; wherein a container traveling on said conveyer moves unobstructed over said support structure when said support structure is located in said second height, wherein the container traveling unobstructed does not contact said support structure while traveling over said support structure located at said second height, wherein said support structure, when located at said second height, is located below said transport plane, <i>wherein said support structure, when located at</i> <i>said first height, is located above said transport</i> <i>plane</i> *.

Claims in the SIPO international application	Claims in the continued/related PRV application	Comment
1	1	Same
none	2	The PRV claim2 is dependent on the PRV claim1, which has been determined to be patentable in the PCT application.

Allowable claim, corresponding PCT-appl.	Claim, national appl.
1. A nitride-based semiconductor device comprising: a first semiconductor layer, consisting of either an n type nitride-based semiconductor layer having awurtzite structure or an n-type nitride-based semiconductor substrate having a wurtzite structure; and an n-side electrode formed on a back surface of said first semiconductor layer, wherein a dislocation density is not more than $1*10$ cm ² in the vicinity of the interface between said first semiconductor layer and said nside electrode, and contact resistance between said nside electrode and said first semiconductor layer is not more than 0.05 Ω cm ²	1. (Same)
2. (None)	2. The nitride-based semiconductor device according to claim 1, wherein said first , semiconductor layer includes an ntype dopant.*

<u>This additional part is NOT included in the</u> allowable claim but it is included in the description <u>-of the national application</u>

ANNEX 2





Patentable/Allowable

SIPO

application



PCT

application

SIPO

DO application

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Patentable/Allowable















ANNEX 3

(A) The application is a national phase application of the corresponding international application.



(A') The application is a national phase application of the corresponding international application.(The corresponding international application claims priority from a national application.)



ZZ=any office

 (A") The application is a national phase application of the corresponding international application.
(The corresponding international application claims priority)

from an international application.)



(B) The application is a national application as a basis of the priority claim of the corresponding international application.



(C) The application is a national phase application of an international application claiming priority from the corresponding international application.



(D) The application is a national application claiming foreign/domestic priority from the corresponding international application.





(E1) The application is a divisional application of an application which satisfies the requirement (A).

(E2) The application is an application claiming domestic priority from an application which satisfies the requirement (B).

